

## **Die Kleingärten in Lettland im Blickpunkt**

Während der 4. Cost- Tagung zum Thema: „Urban Allotments in European cities“ konnten die Office Vertreter und Wissenschaftler sich die Kleingärten in Riga und Cēsis ansehen und vieles über deren Geschichte und aktuellen Probleme erfahren.

Erfahrungen konnten ausgetauscht werden. Die Teilnehmer konnten feststellen dass neben den örtlichen Spezifitäten die Kleingärtner europaweit dieselben Freuden und Sorgen teilen.

Erfahren Sie nun mehr über die Kleingärtner in Lettland und Riga in der beigefügten Anlage.

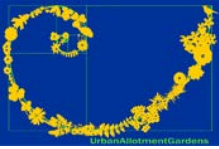


**URBAN  
ALLOTMENT  
GARDENS**

# CHANGING TRENDS

DEVELOPMENT OF URBAN ALLOTMENT GARDENS IN LATVIA





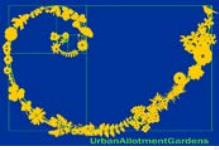
**URBAN  
ALLOTMENT  
GARDENS**



# ALLOTMENT GARDENS

## INSIGHT IN SITUATION IN LATVIA

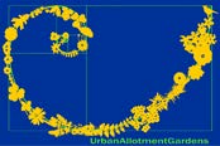
**RIGA**



# URBAN ALLOTMENT GARDENS



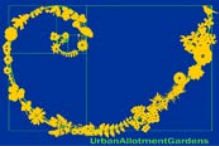
LATVIA



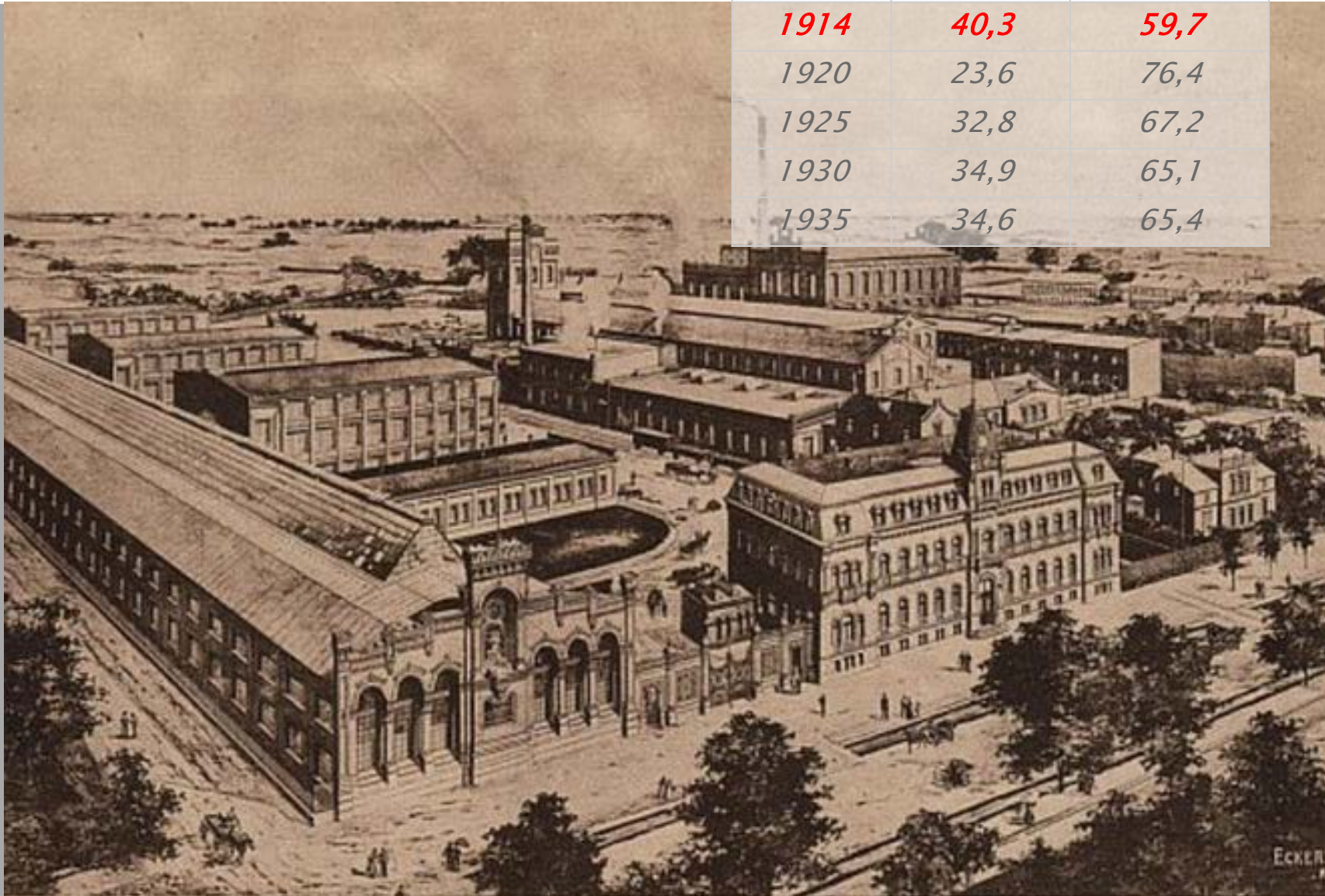
# URBAN ALLOTMENT GARDENS



PEOPLE

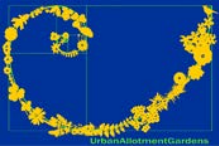


## URBAN ALLOTMENT GARDENS



<i>Year</i>	<i>City</i>	<i>Countryside</i>
1800	7,3	92,7
1863	14,8	85,2
1897	29,4	70,6
<b>1914</b>	<b>40,3</b>	<b>59,7</b>
1920	23,6	76,4
1925	32,8	67,2
1930	34,9	65,1
1935	34,6	65,4

REASONS

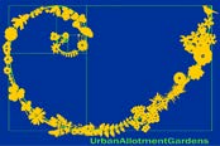


**URBAN  
ALLOTMENT  
GARDENS**

**BEGINNING**

***“ In year 1907 when erection of allotment gardens were started in Riga probably no one – not the city council and also not those who use gardens could imagine that such a type of land use that deals with quite arin land on outskirts of the city already soon will have the popularity that it has today “***

*/A.KAPAKLIS „Ģimenes dārziņu iekārta un kopšana”/*



URBAN  
ALLOTMENT  
GARDENS

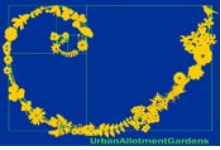
# TRENDS



**1907:** beginning – need for food

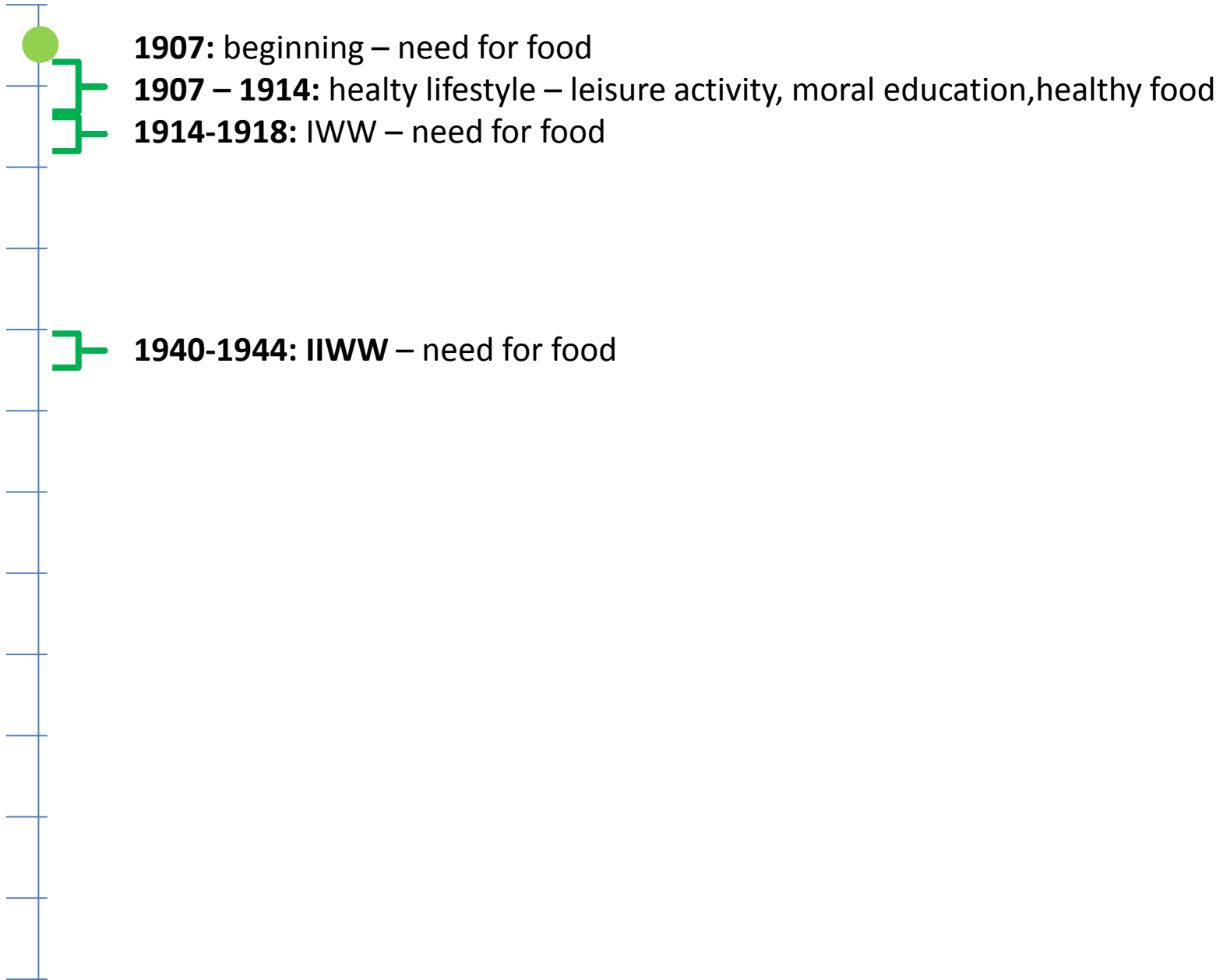
**1907 – 1914:** healthy lifestyle – leisure activity, moral education, healthy food

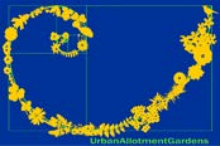




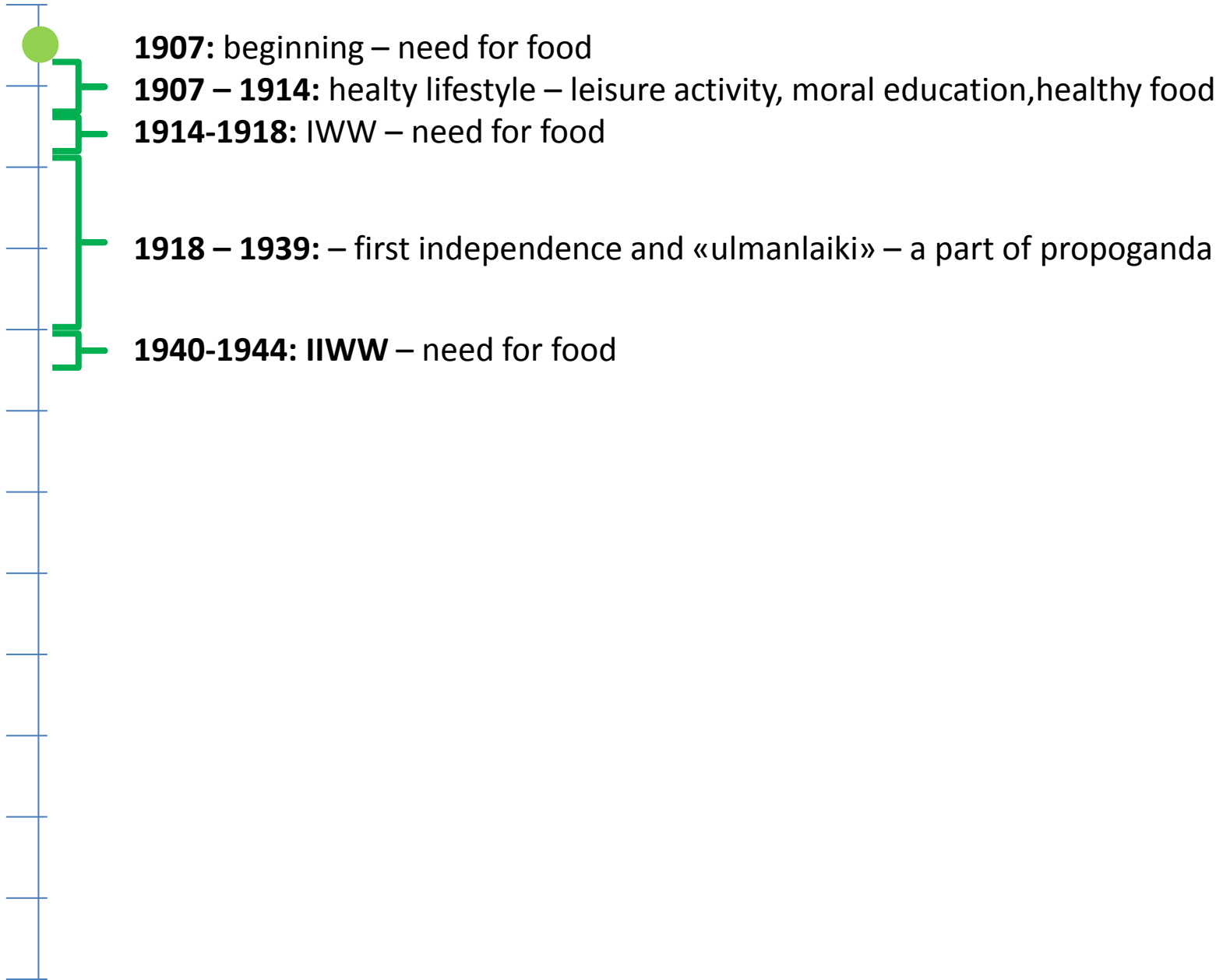
URBAN  
ALLOTMENT  
GARDENS

# TRENDS

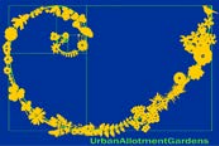




## URBAN ALLOTMENT GARDENS

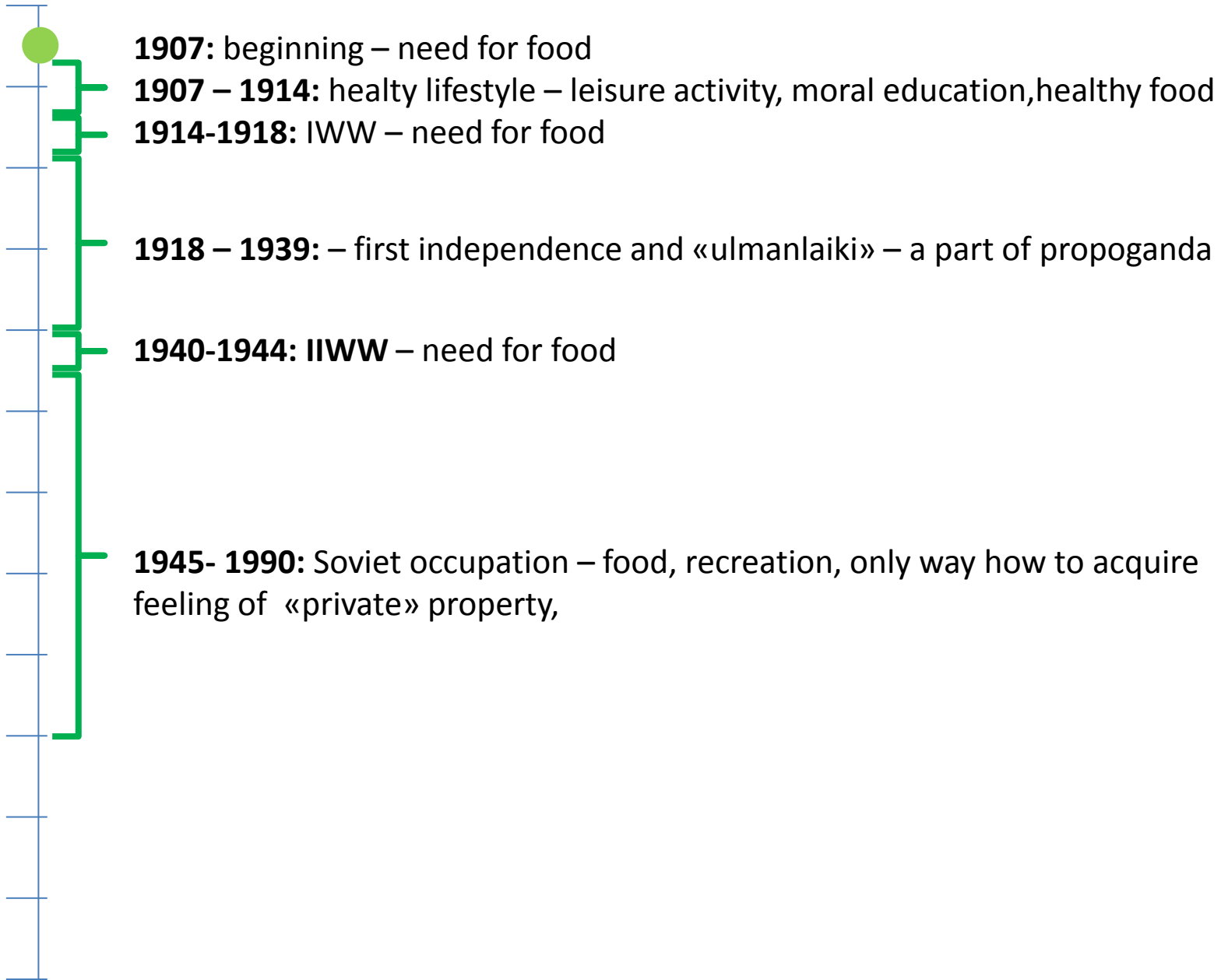


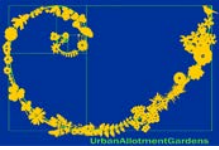
# TRENDS



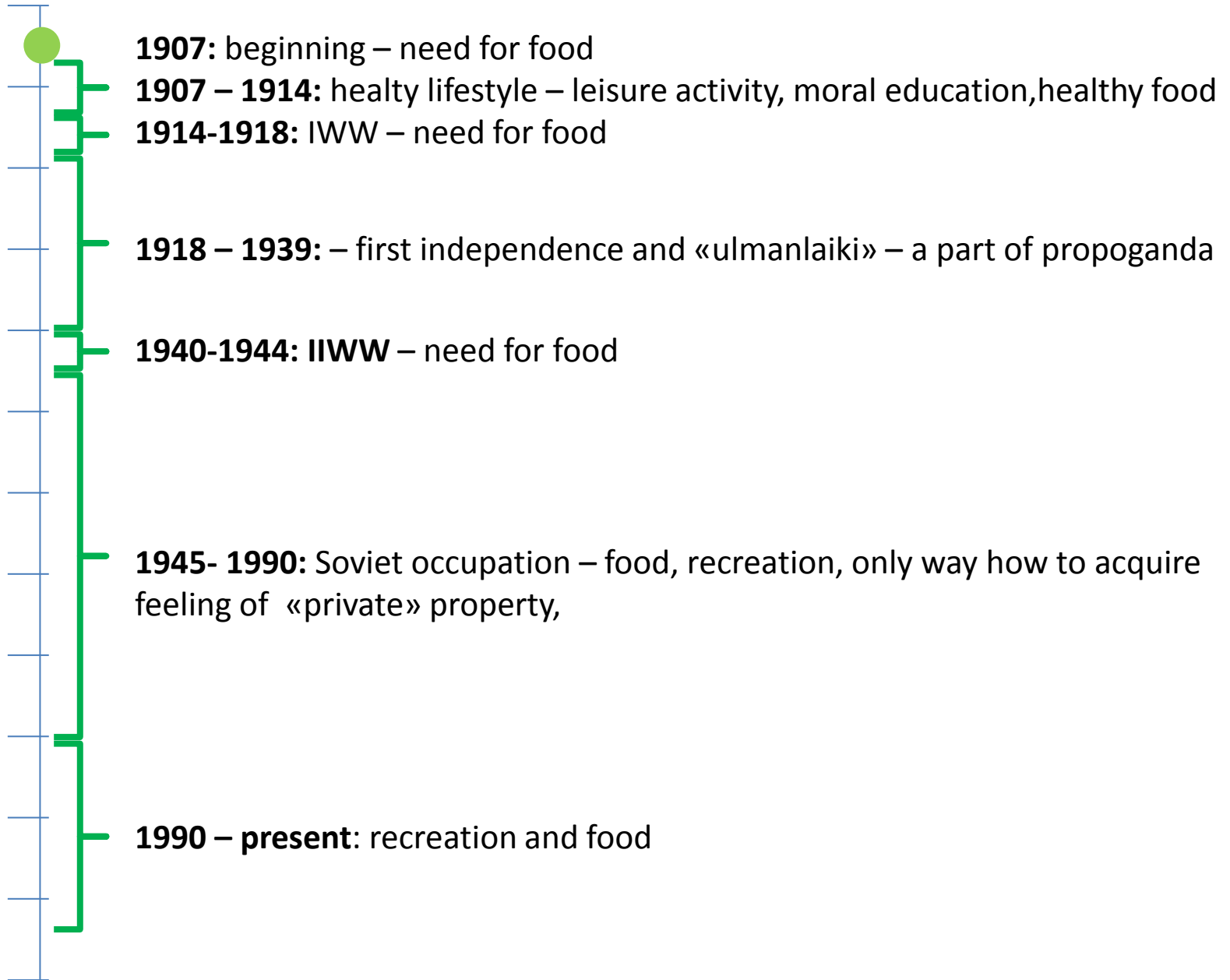
## URBAN ALLOTMENT GARDENS

# TRENDS

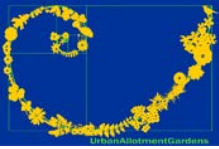




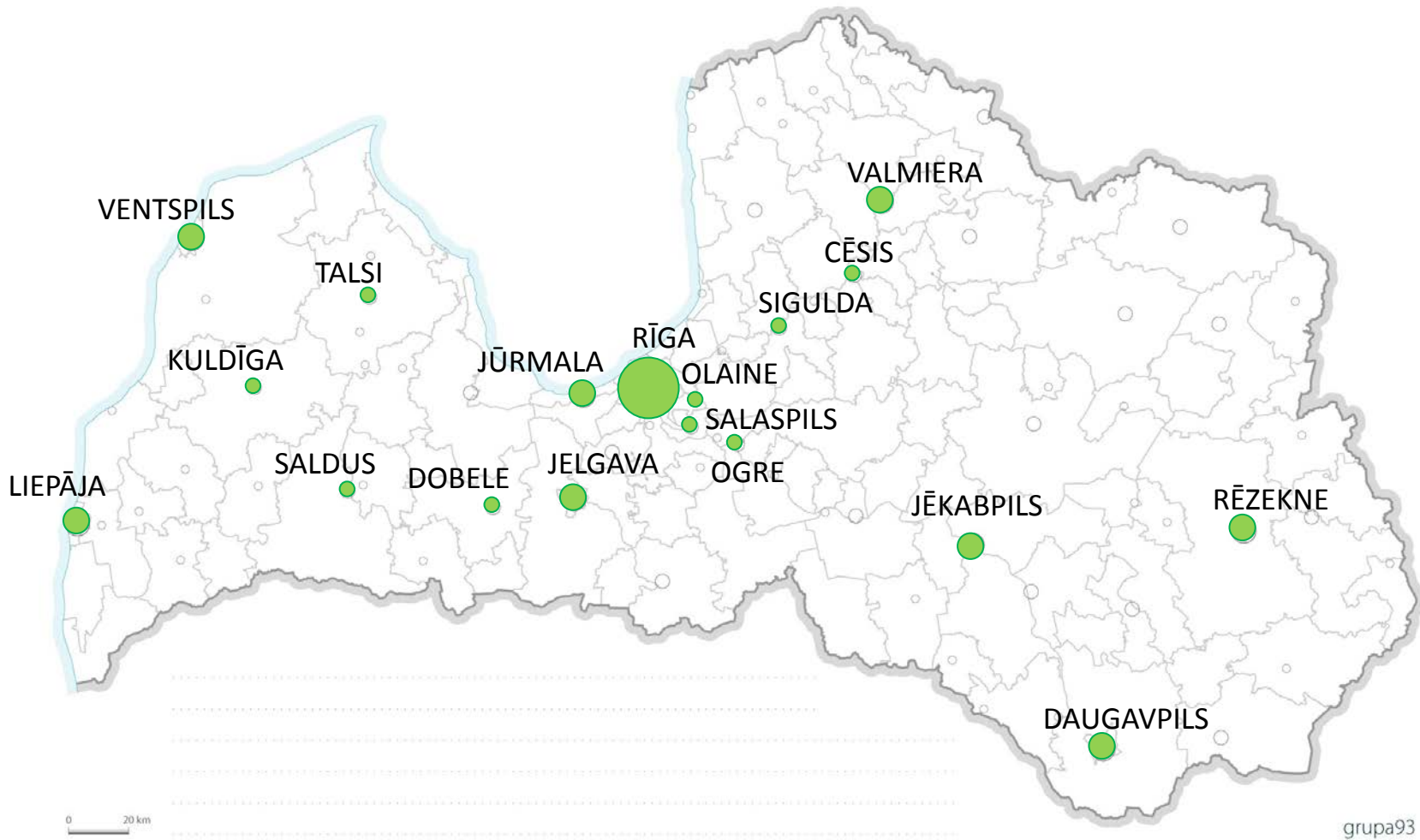
## URBAN ALLOTMENT GARDENS



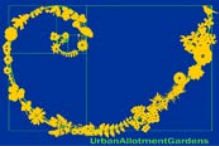
# TRENDS



# URBAN ALLOTMENT GARDENS



TODAY..

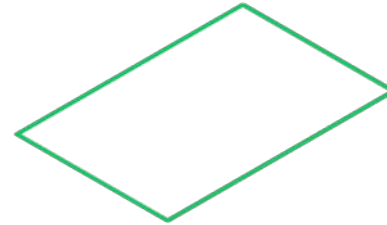


# ALLOTMENT GARDEN IN LATVIA:

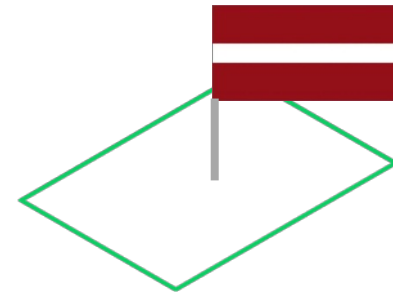
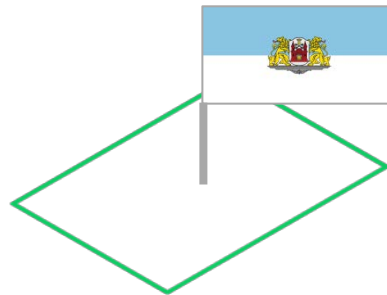
URBAN  
ALLOTMENT  
GARDENS

WHAT IS IT?

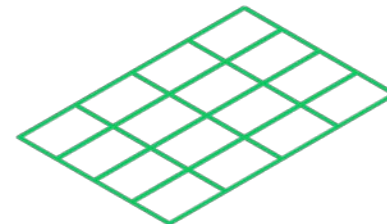
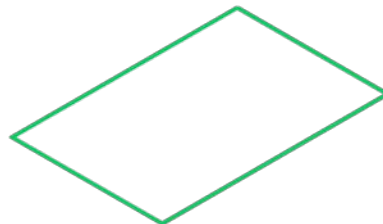
Each plot size  
100-600 m<sup>2</sup>

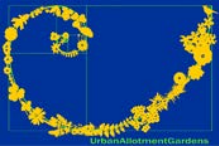


Owned by  
municipality or  
state



Rented for  
individuals or  
associations

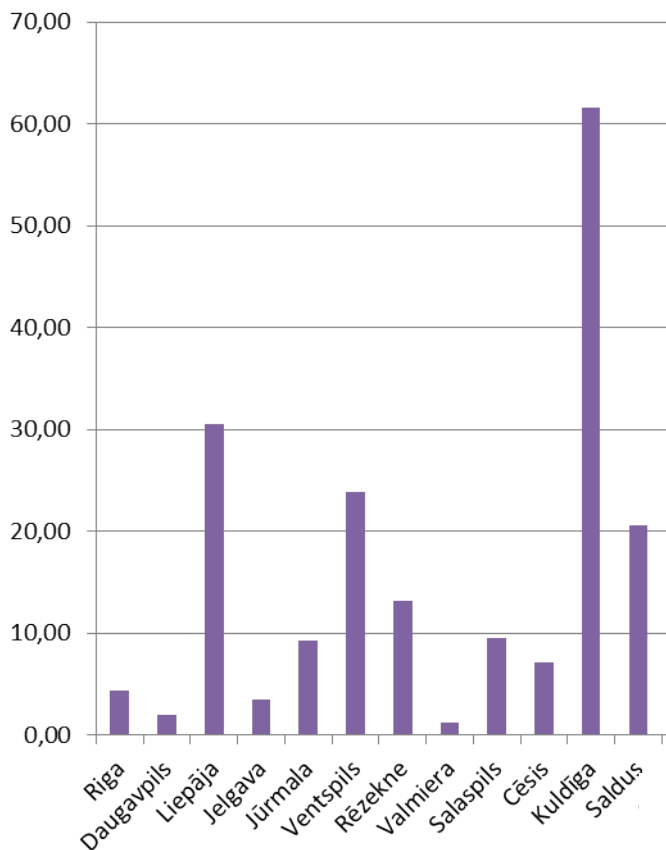




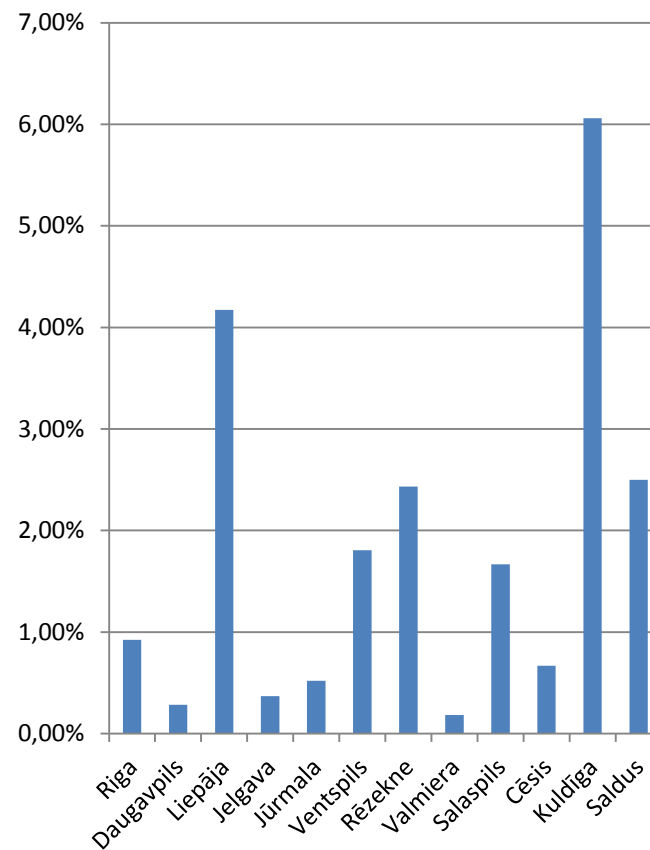
# URBAN ALLOTMENT GARDENS

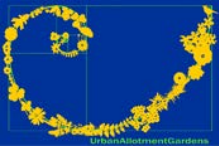
TERRITORY

### GARDEN TERRITORIES M2 PER INHABITANT



### PROPORTION OF LAND THAT GARDEN TERRITORIES COVER IN CITY

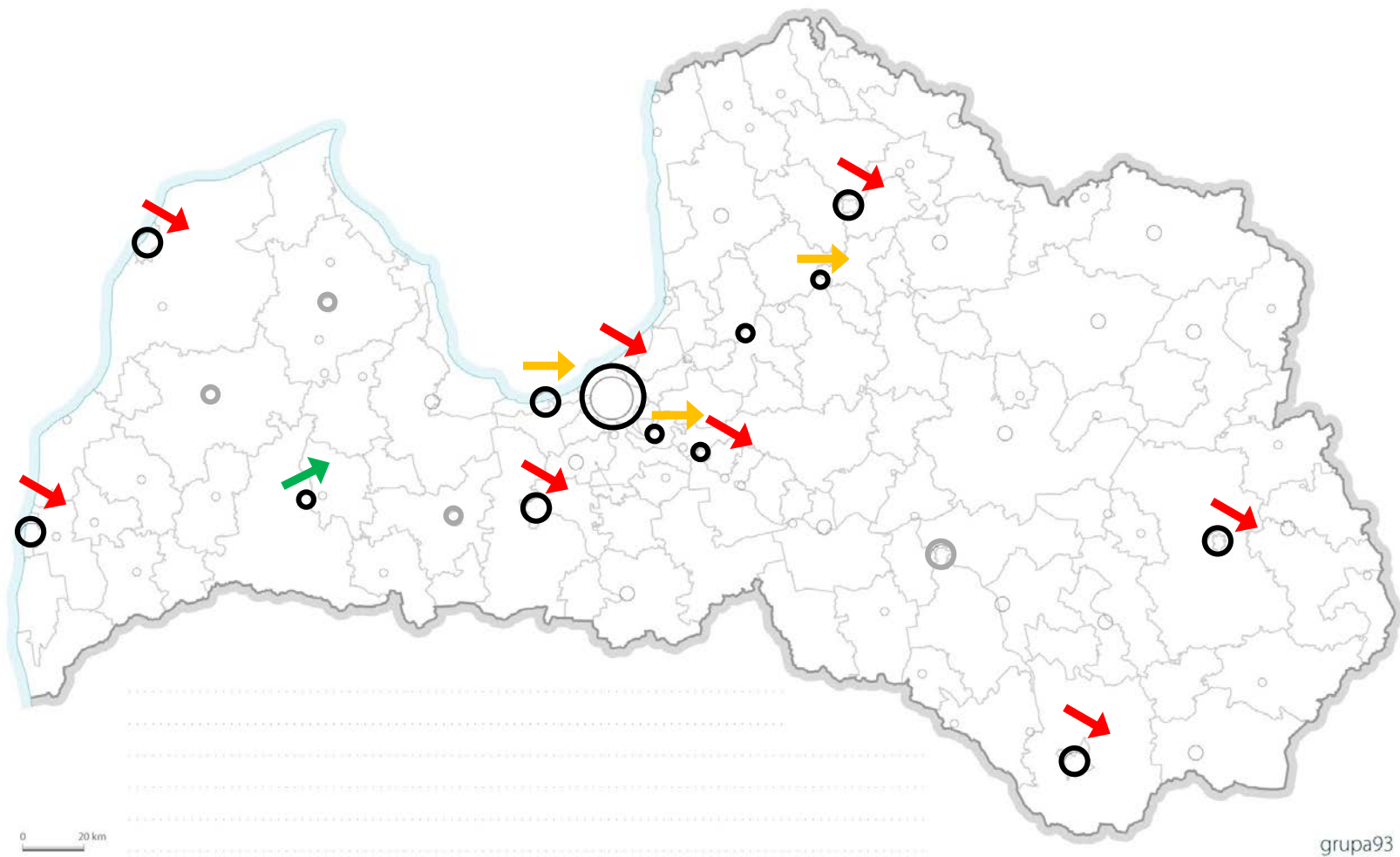




URBAN  
ALLOTMENT  
GARDENS

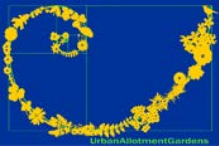
# 'INTEREST IN ALLOTMENT GARDENS:

-  *GROWING*
-  *SHRINKING*
-  *STABLE*



TENDENCY

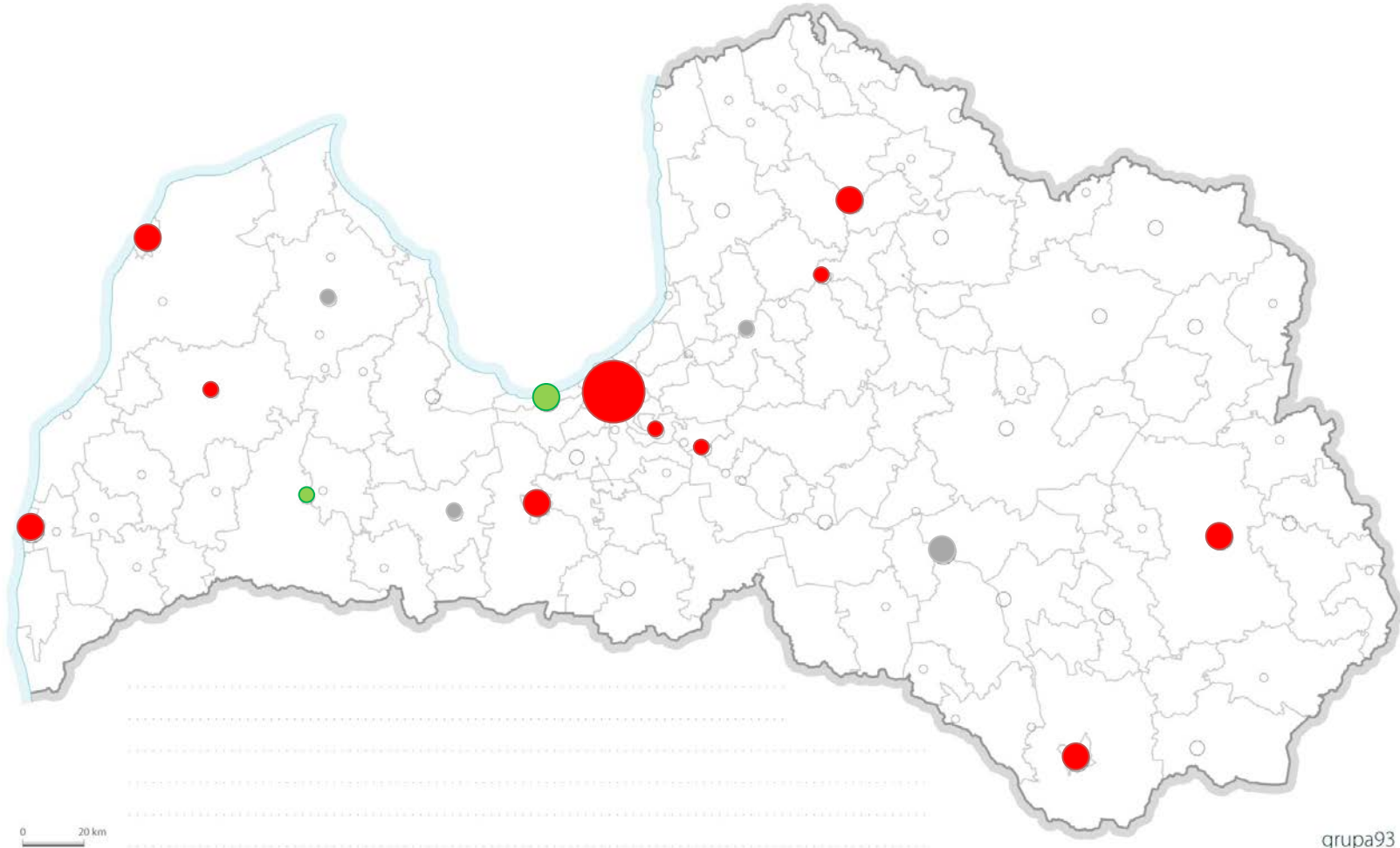




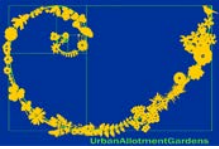
URBAN  
ALLOTMENT  
GARDENS

'PLANNING TO:

- *EXTEND*
- *SHRINK*
- *N/A*

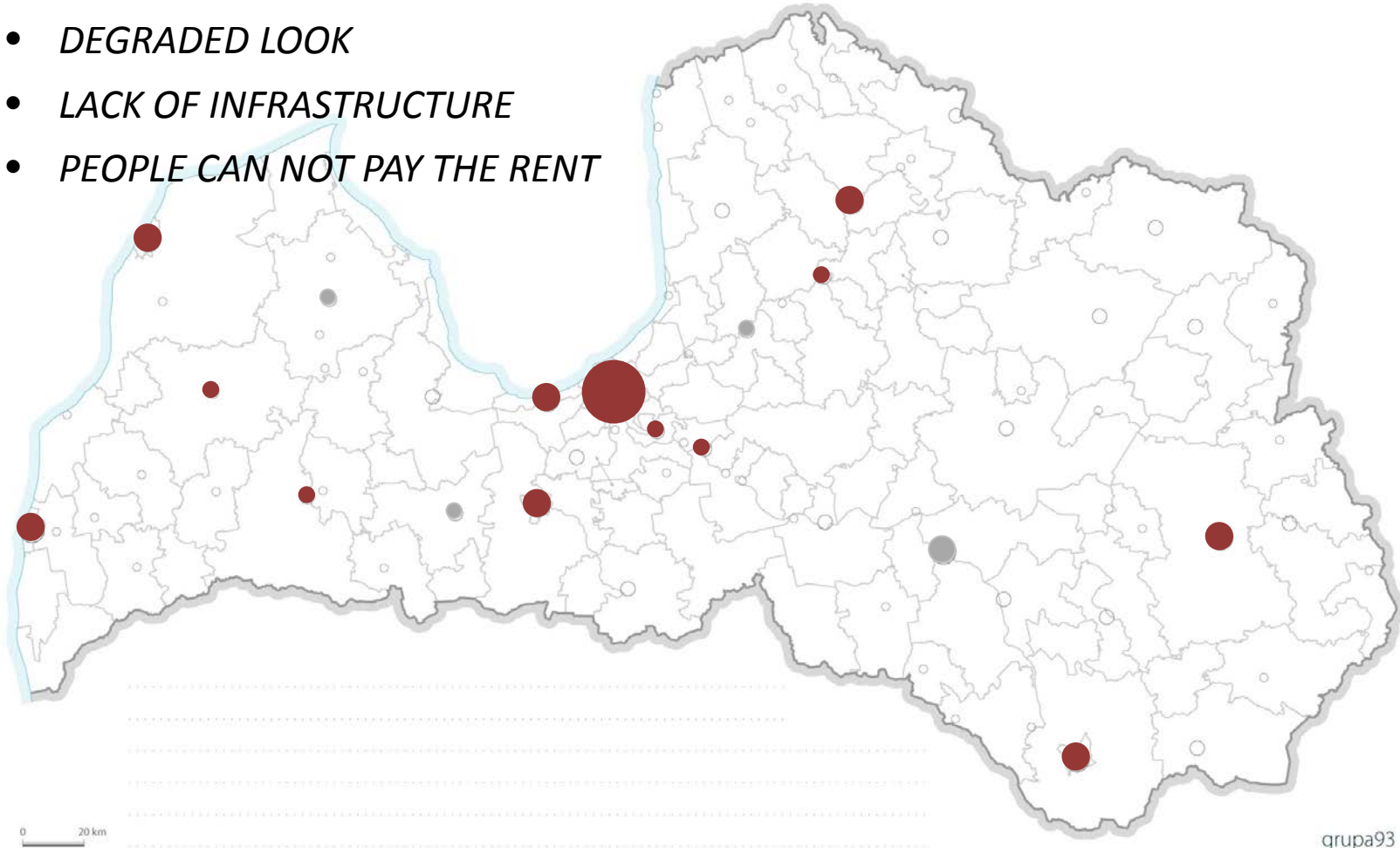


PLANS

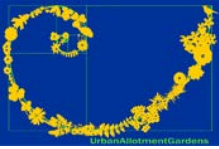


## URBAN ALLOTMENT GARDENS

- *BURGLARIES*
- *VANDALISM*
- *DEGRADED LOOK*
- *LACK OF INFRASTRUCTURE*
- *PEOPLE CAN NOT PAY THE RENT*

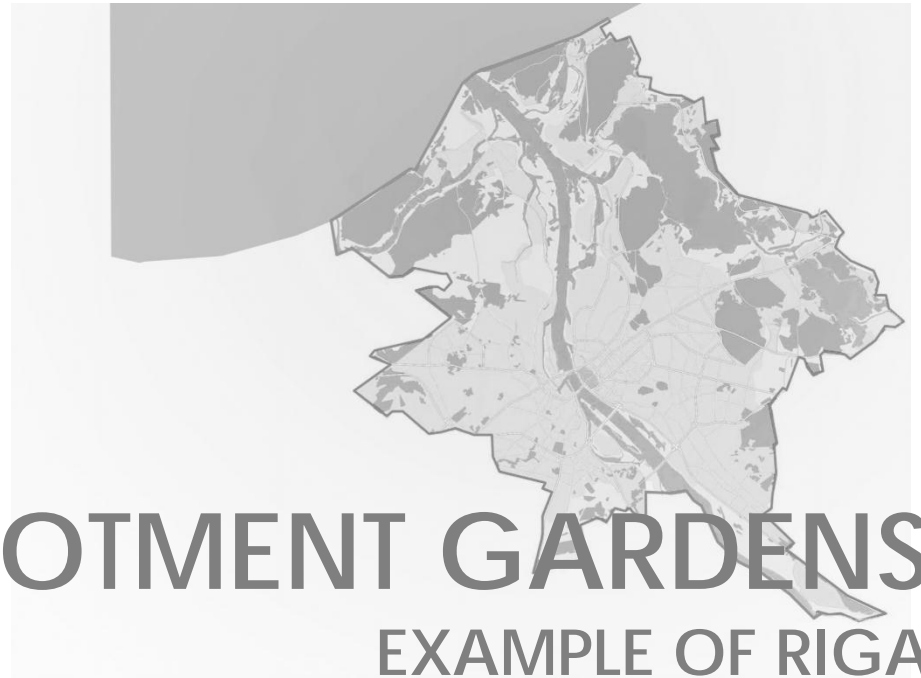


# PROBLEMS



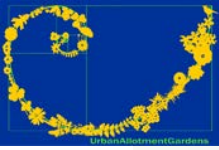
**URBAN  
ALLOTMENT  
GARDENS**

**RIGA**

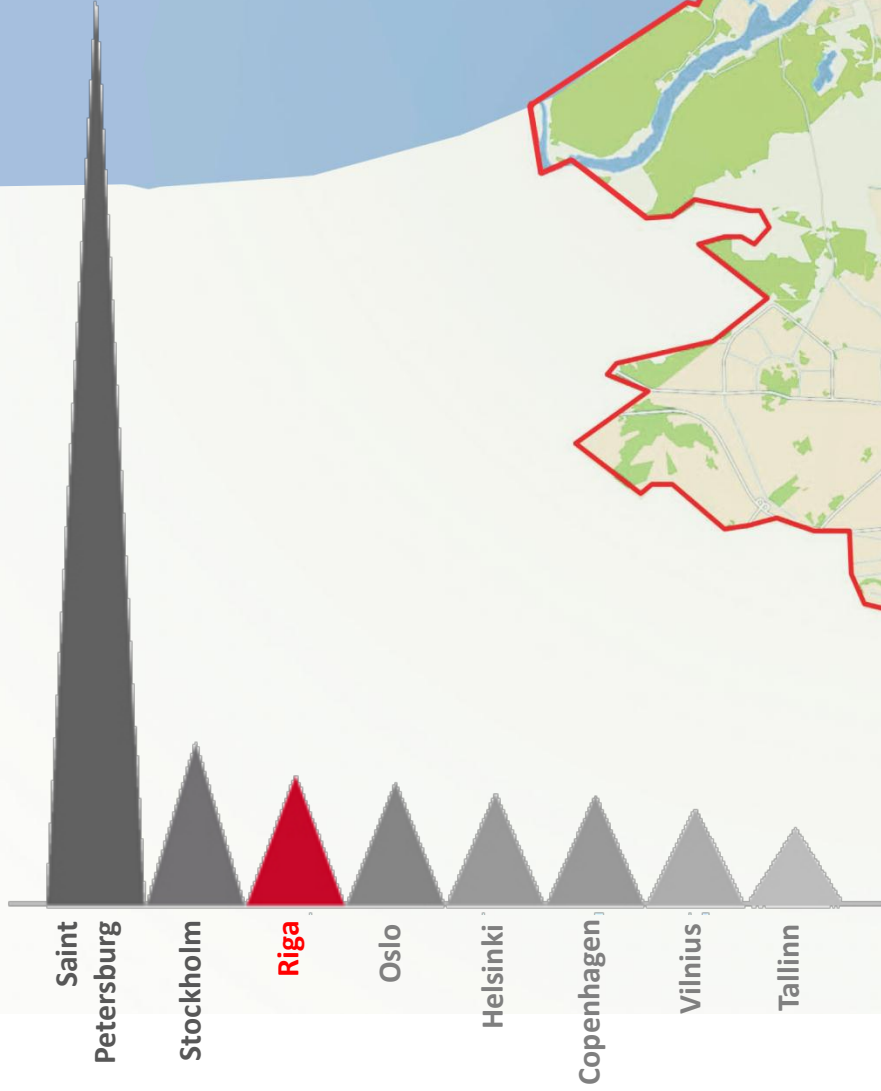


# ALLOTMENT GARDENS

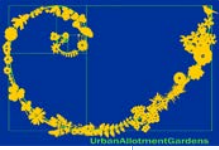
EXAMPLE OF RIGA



# URBAN ALLOTMENT GARDENS

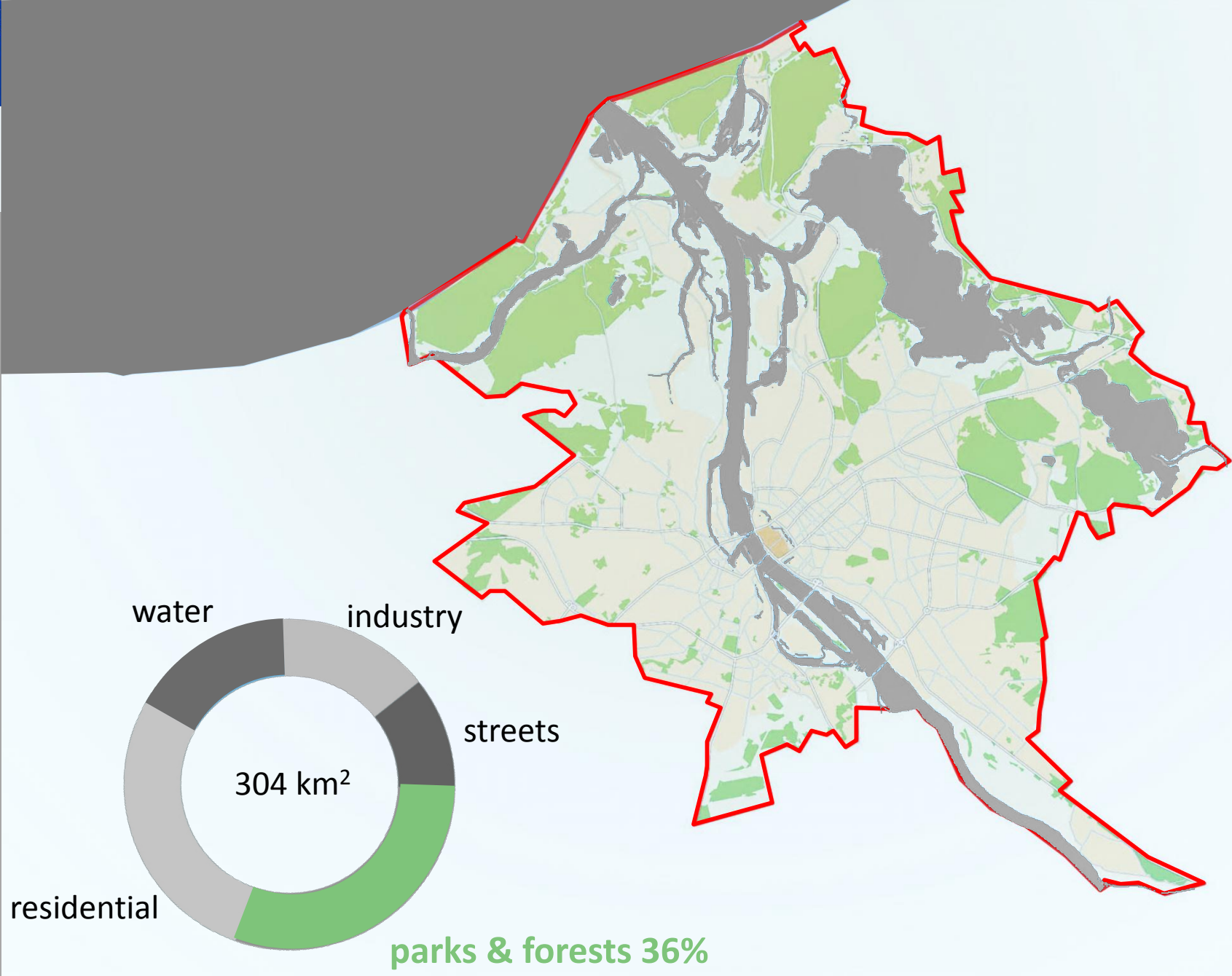


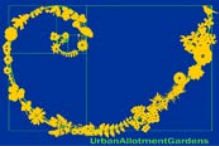
CITY



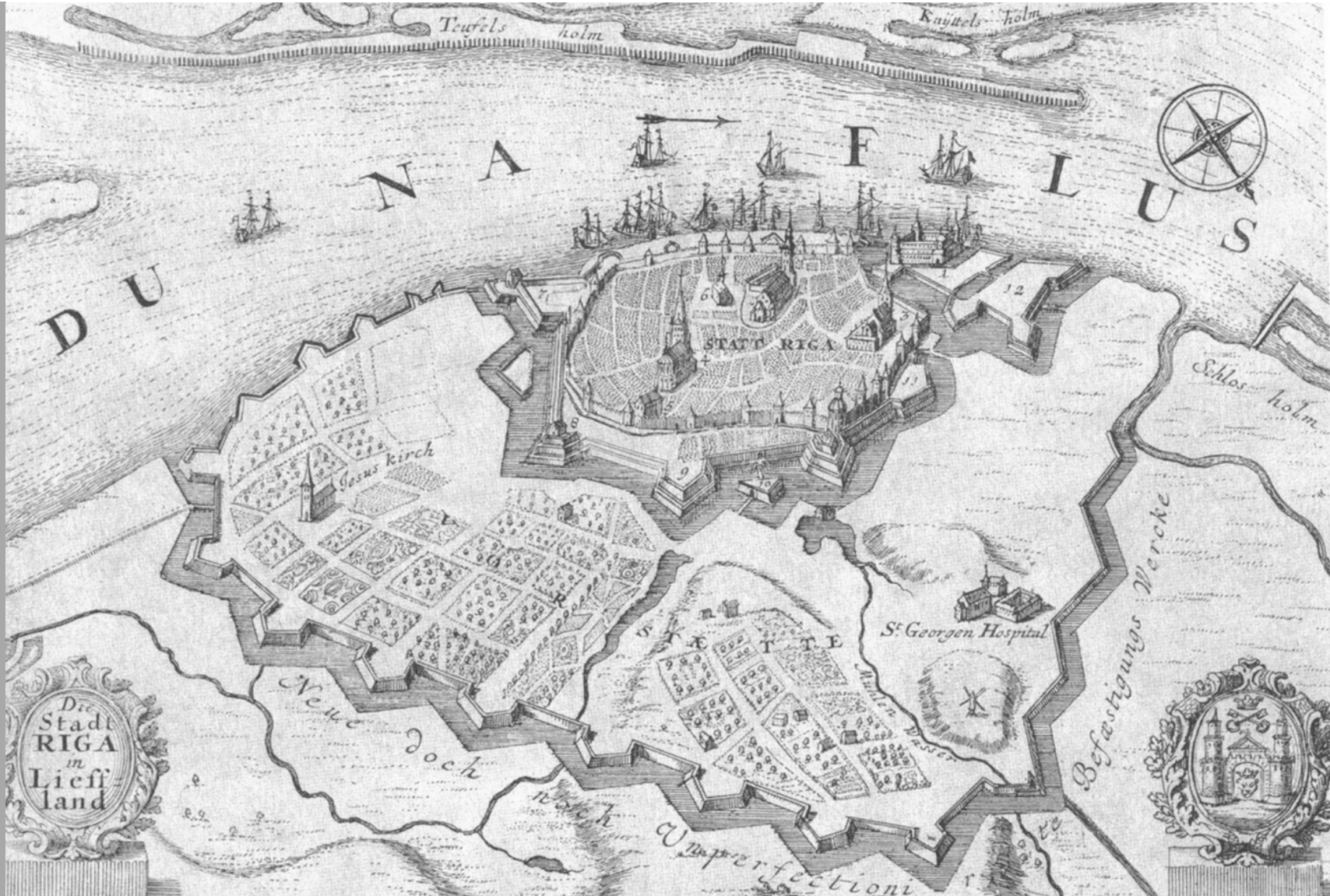
URBAN  
ALLOTMENT  
GARDENS

# STRUCTURE

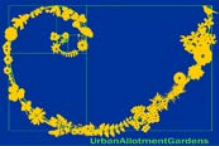




# URBAN ALLOTMENT GARDENS



# HISTORY



**URBAN  
ALLOTMENT  
GARDENS**

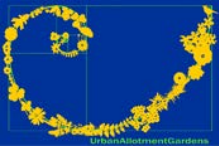


GEORGE ARMITSTED



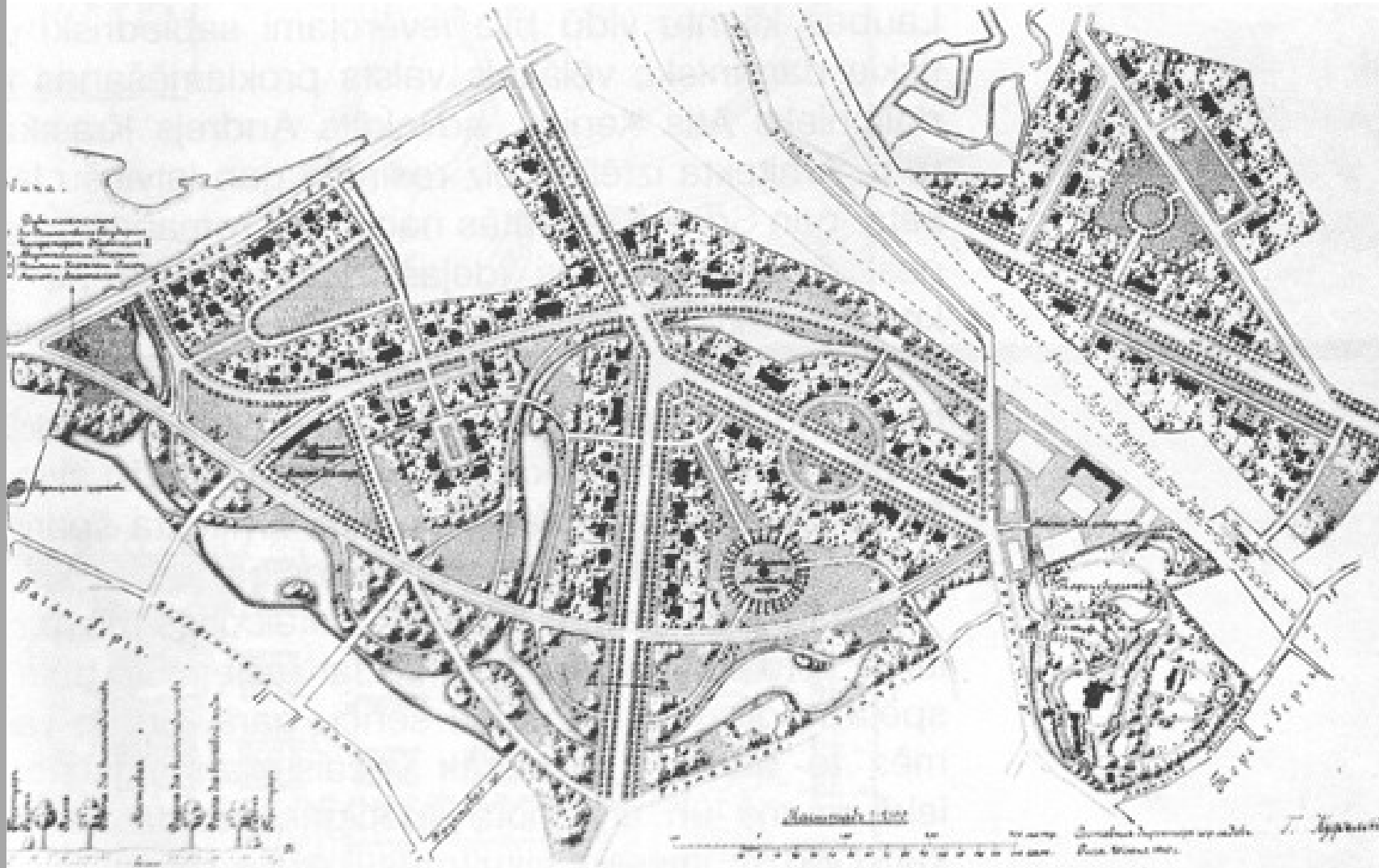
GEORGE KUPHALDT

ATTITUDE

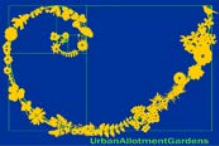


# URBAN ALLOTMENT GARDENS

# ATTITUDE



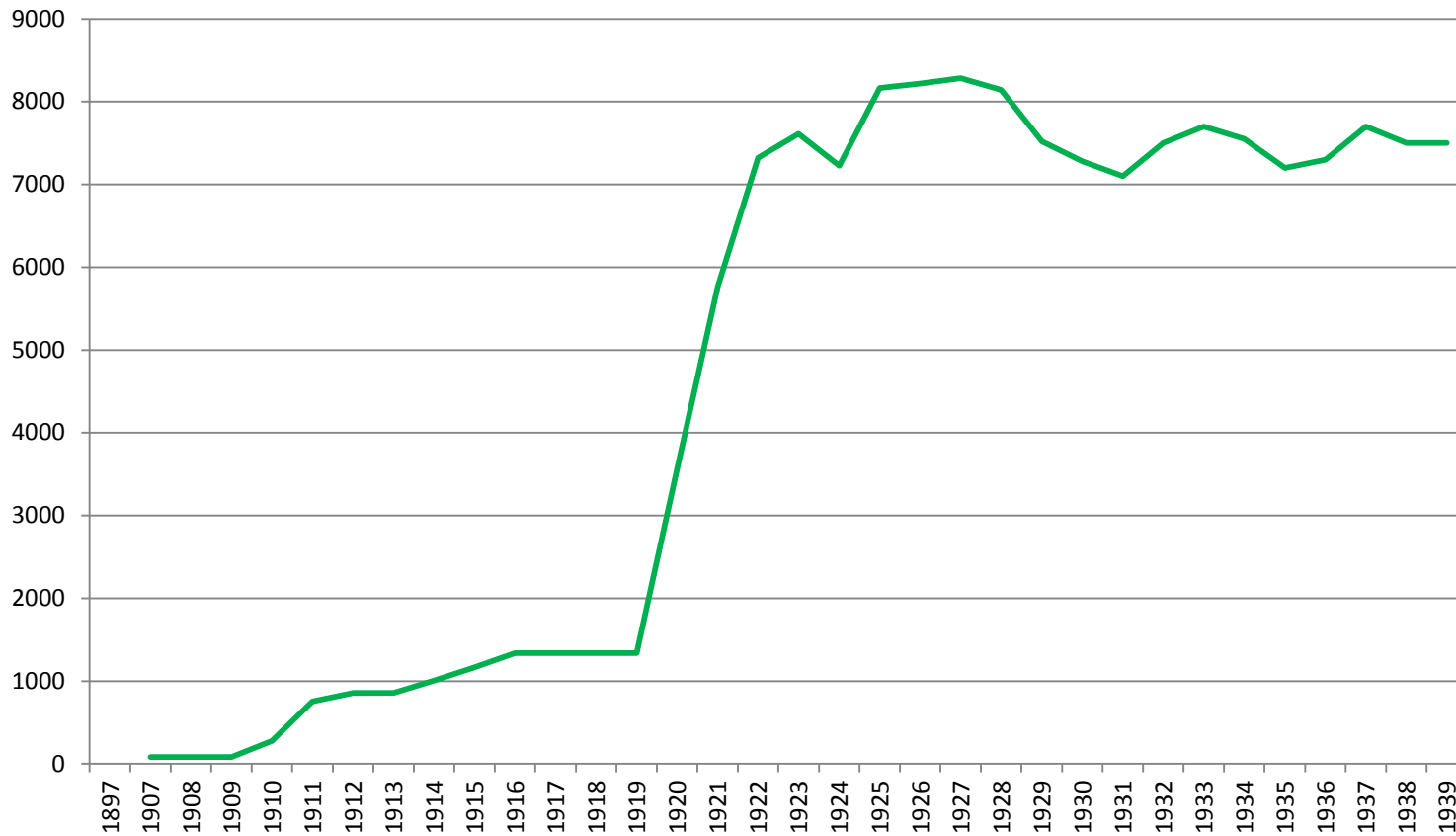


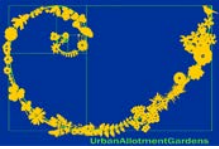


# URBAN ALLOTMENT GARDENS

DEMAND

## Number of gardens in Riga (1907-1939)

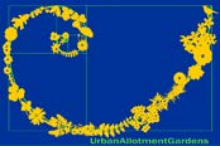




**URBAN  
ALLOTMENT  
GARDENS**



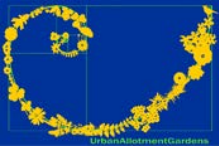
ADVERTISE



**URBAN  
ALLOTMENT  
GARDENS**

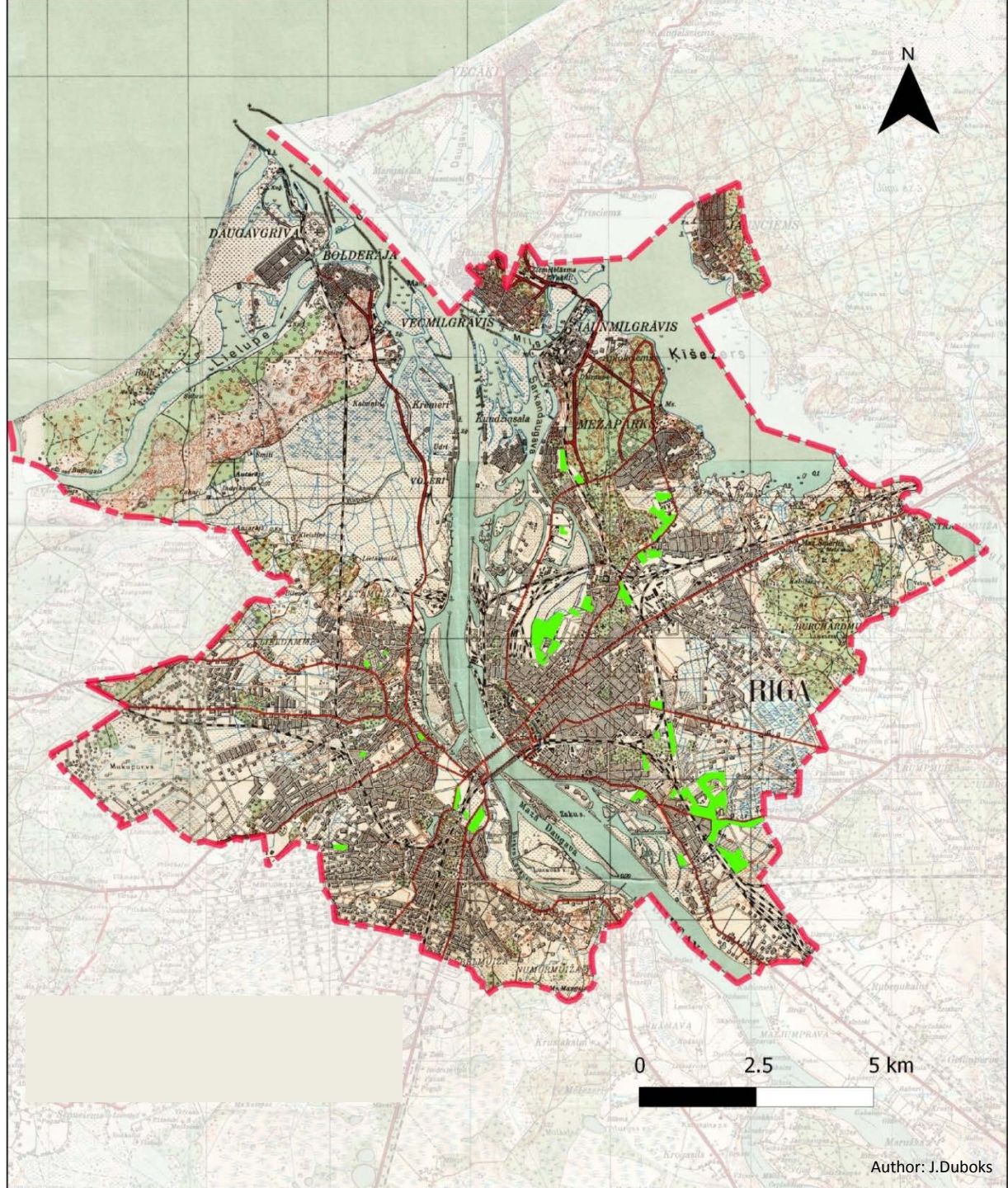


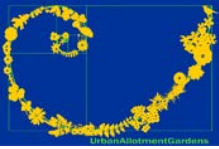
IMAGE



# URBAN ALLOTMENT GARDENS

# STATISTICS

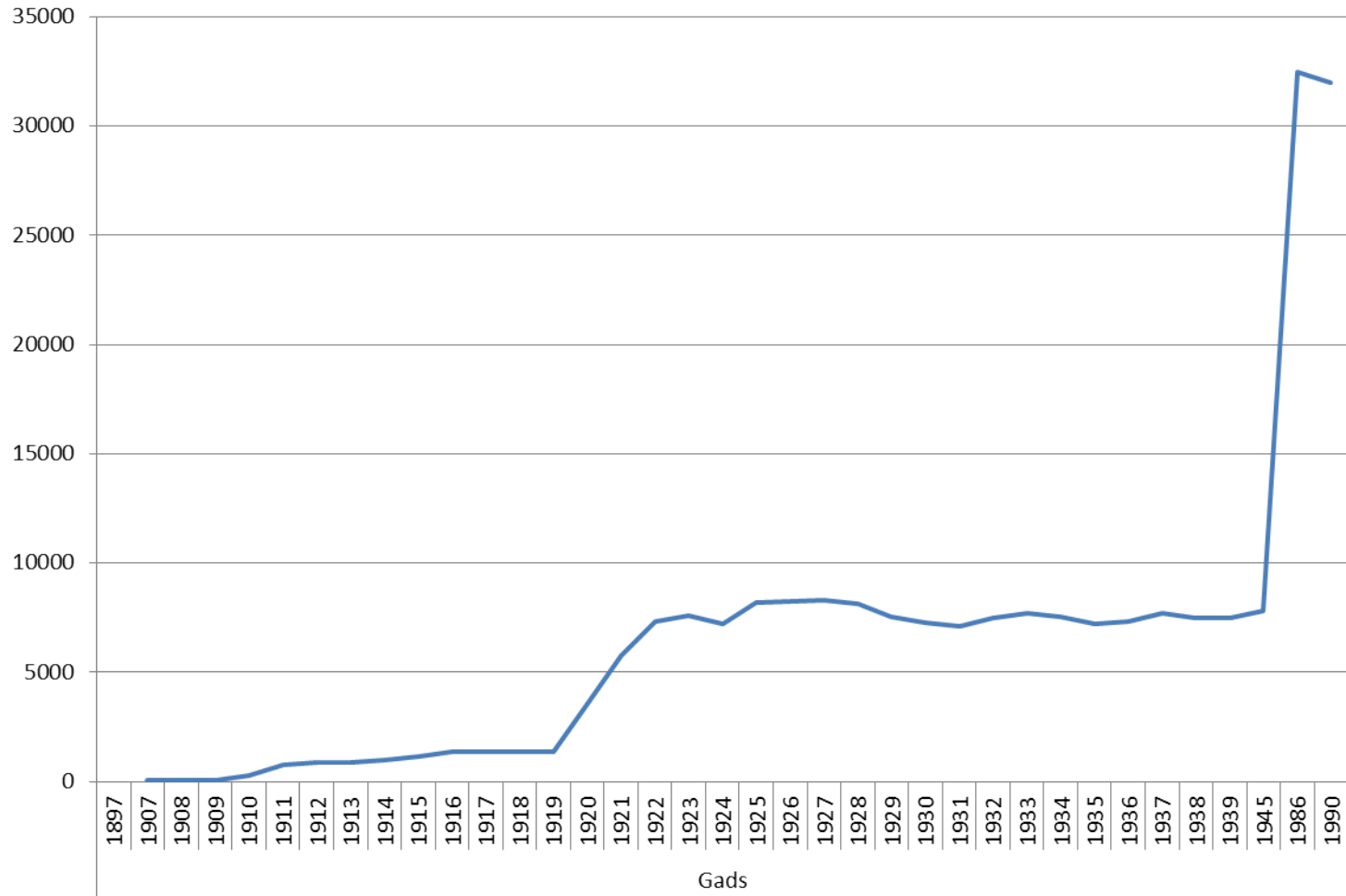




# URBAN ALLOTMENT GARDENS

STATISTICS

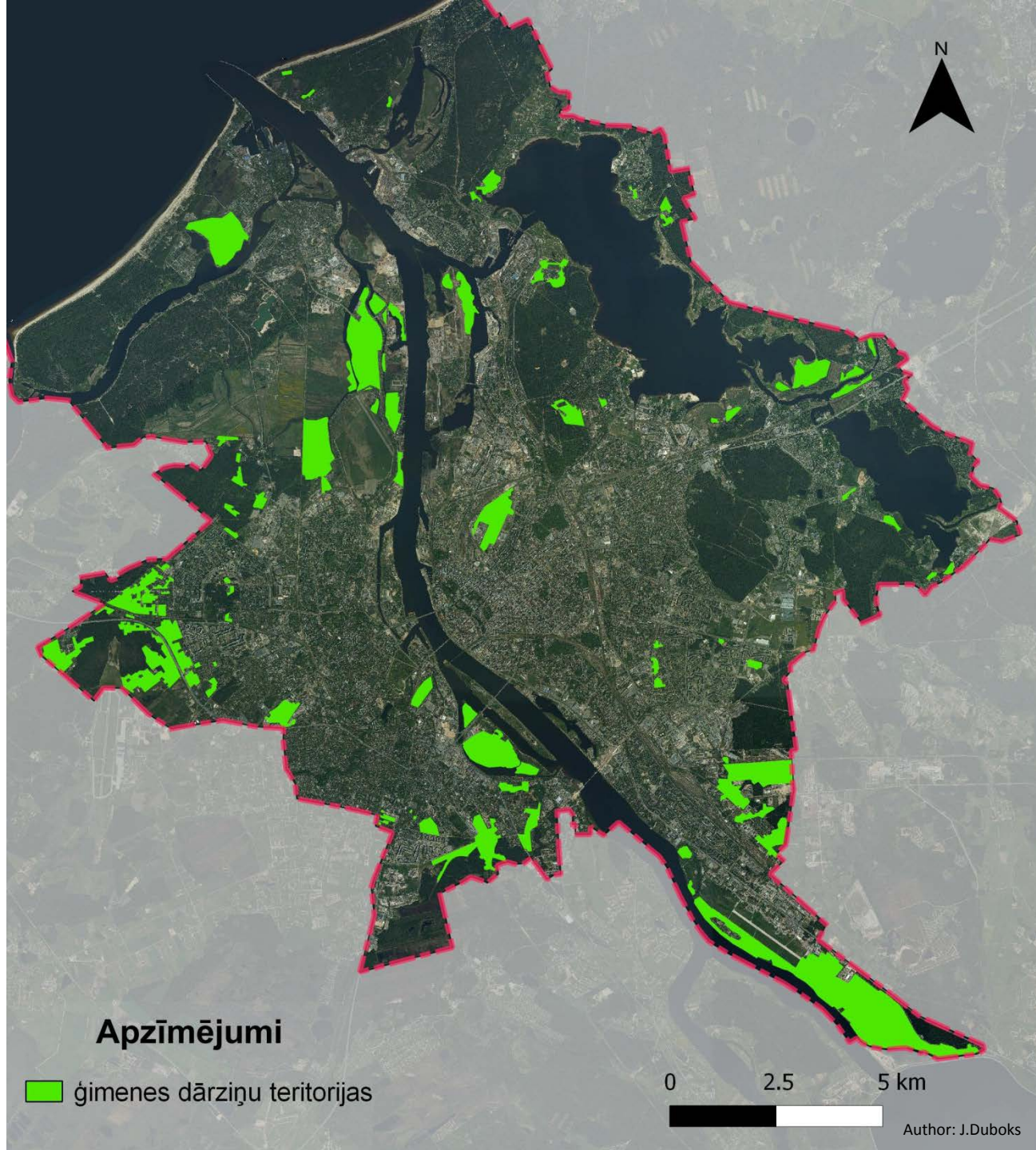
## NUMBER OF GARDENS 1907-1990

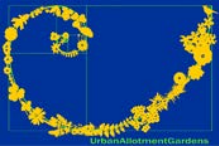




## URBAN ALLOTMENT GARDENS

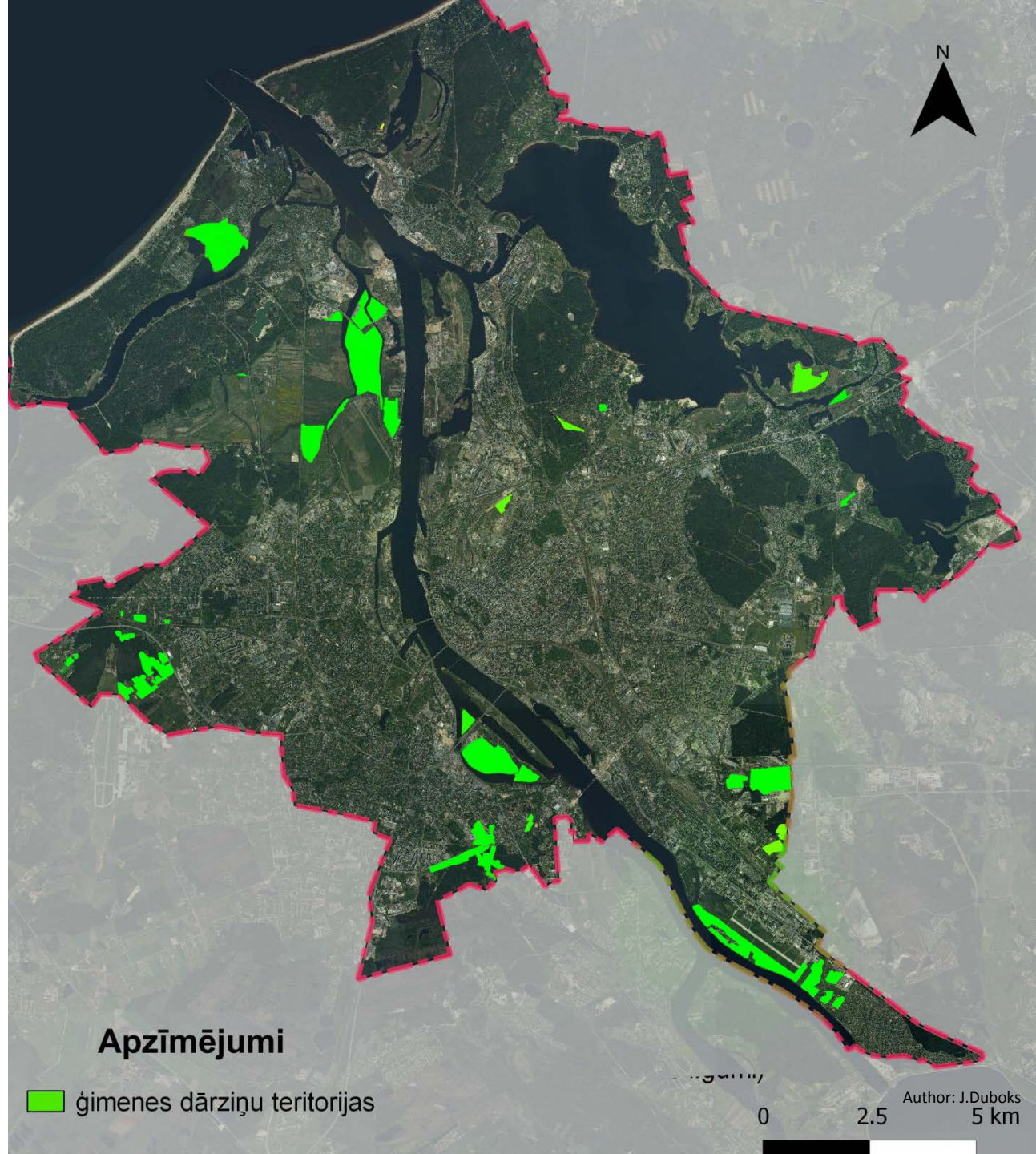
# STATYSTICS

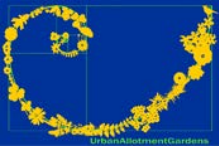




## URBAN ALLOTMENT GARDENS

# STATYSTICS





## URBAN ALLOTMENT GARDENS



## RĪGAS ĢIMENES DĀRZIŅU ASOCIĀCIJA

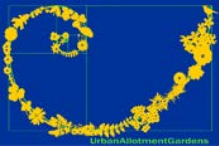


## RĢDA - 5

Rīga 2005

SOCIETY

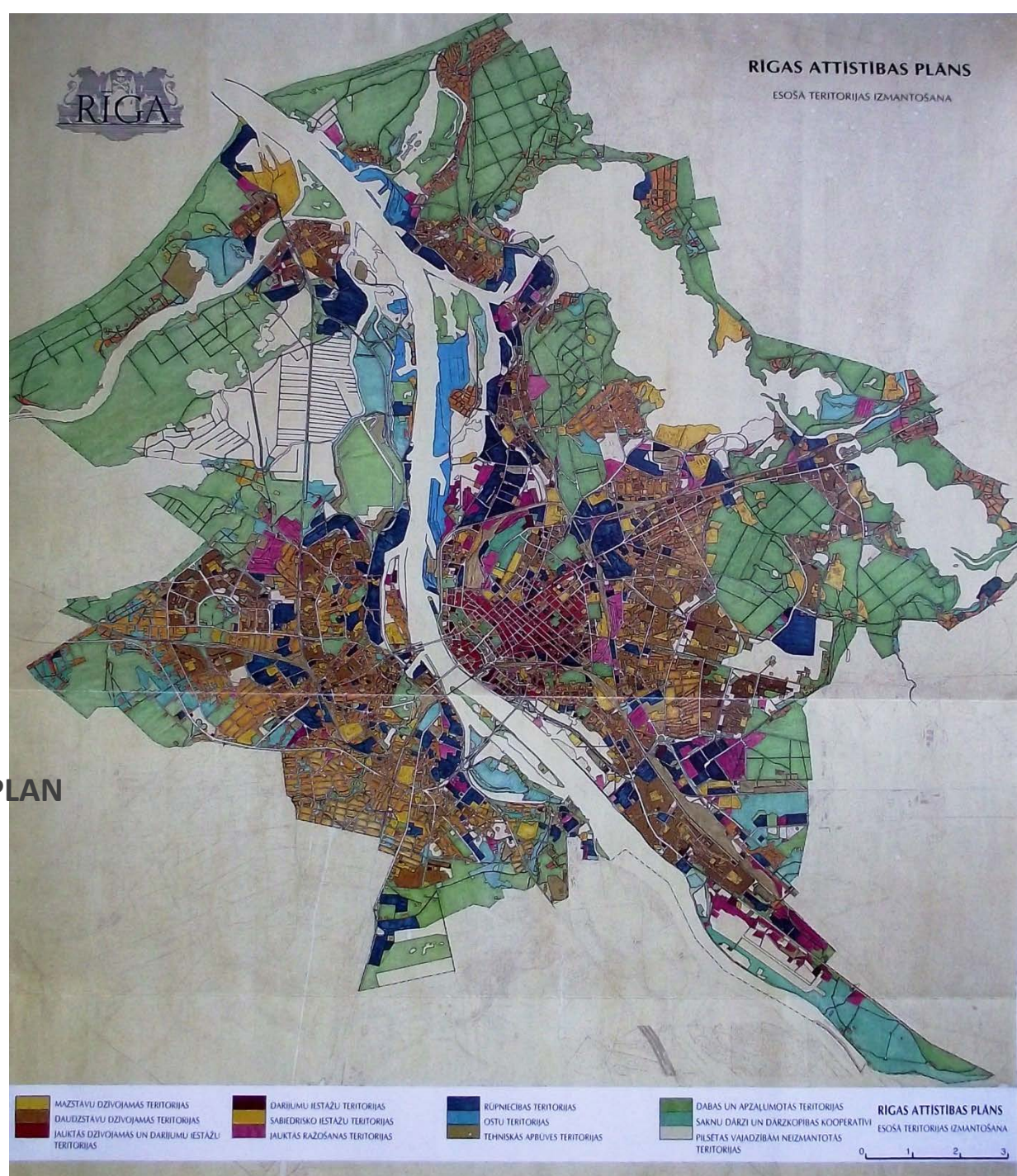




## URBAN ALLOTMENT GARDENS

## RIGA DEVELOPMENT PLAN 1995.-2005.

PLANS





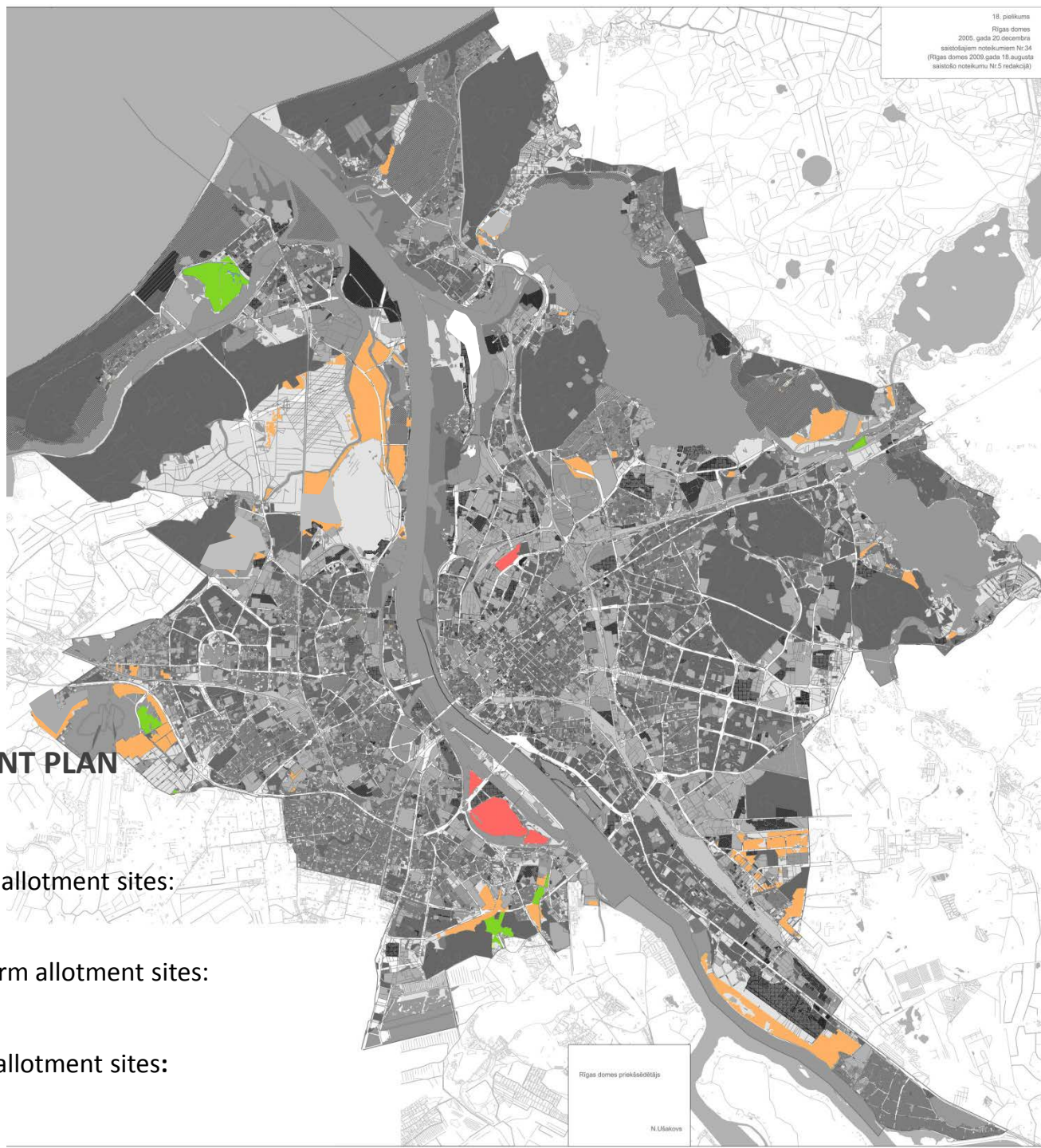


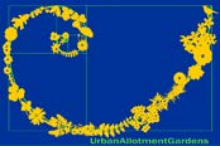
## URBAN ALLOTMENT GARDENS

# PLANS

### RIGA DEVELOPMENT PLAN 2006.-2018.

-  Short lease term allotment sites:  
**1 year lease**
-  Medium lease term allotment sites:  
**3 to 5 year lease**
-  Long lease term allotment sites:  
**6 to 9 year lease**

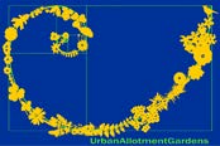




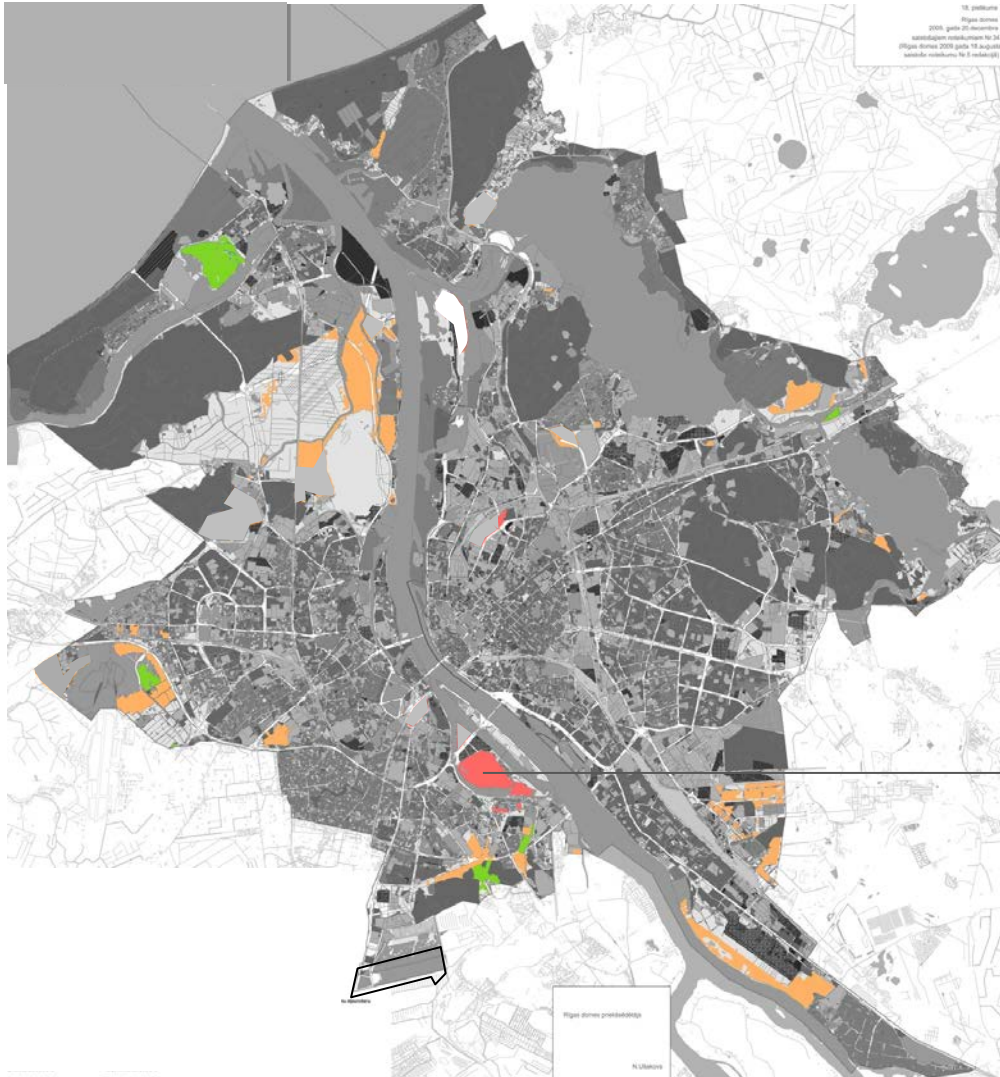
# URBAN ALLOTMENT GARDENS



# PLANS

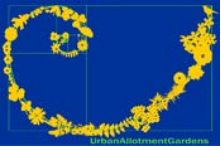


# URBAN ALLOTMENT GARDENS



Will be sold this year

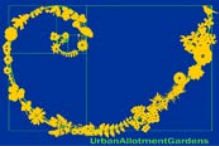
PLANS



# URBAN ALLOTMENT GARDENS



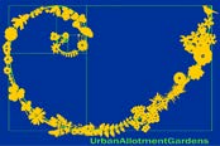
# PLANS



URBAN  
ALLOTMENT  
GARDENS

RESISTANCE

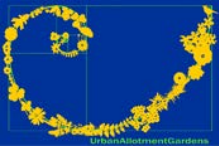




# URBAN ALLOTMENT GARDENS



IMAGE

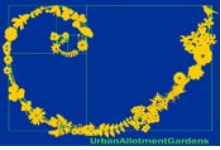


# URBAN ALLOTMENT GARDENS



IMAGE

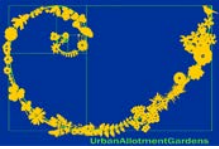




**URBAN  
ALLOTMENT  
GARDENS**



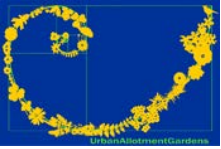
IMAGE



**URBAN  
ALLOTMENT  
GARDENS**



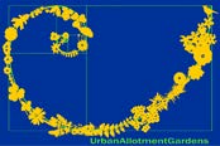
IMAGE



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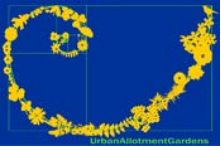
IMAGE



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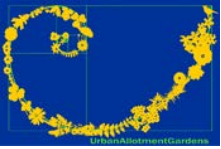
IMAGE



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ALLOTMENT  
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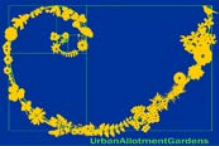
IMAGE



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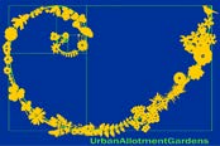


IMAGE



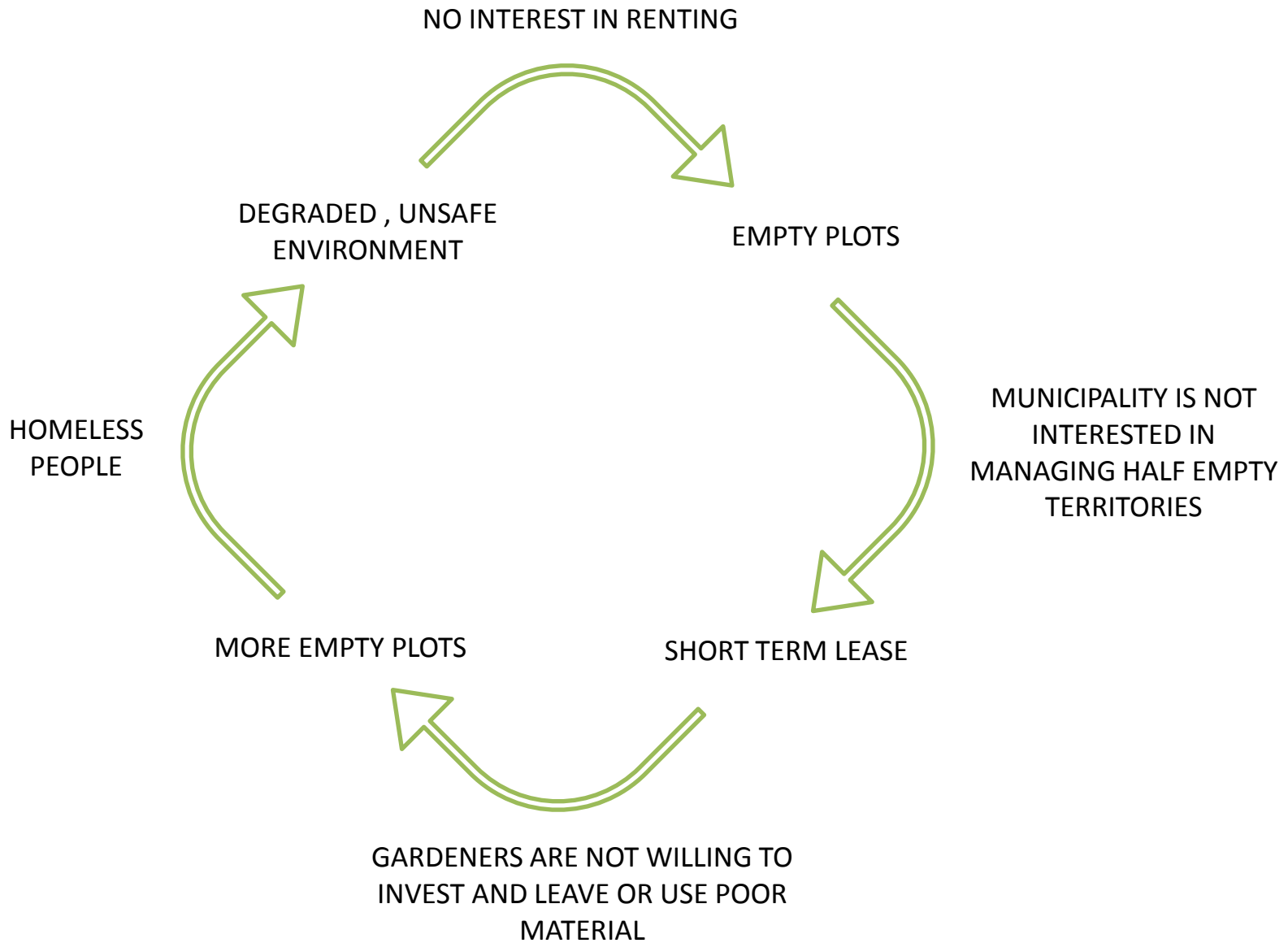
## MAIN PROBLEMS

- Due to spatial marginalization of allotment sites allotments are becoming less accessible
- Short lease terms (in 2011 53 % of allotment plots were available only for 1 year lease)
- No support from city for infrastructure
- Absence of allotment rules and building regulations
- Insufficient administrative governance
- Insecure social environment (homeless people)
- Low aesthetic value is typical to some allotments (mainly short term lease areas)

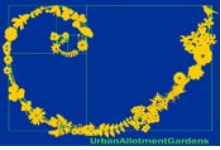


**URBAN  
ALLOTMENT  
GARDENS**

**CONFLICTS**



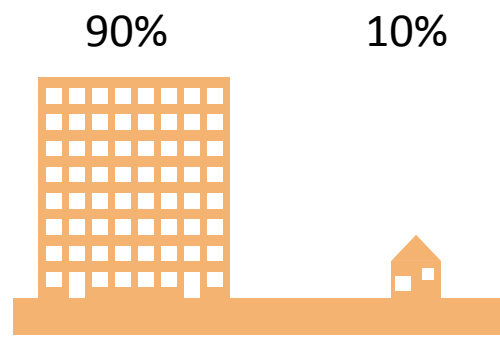




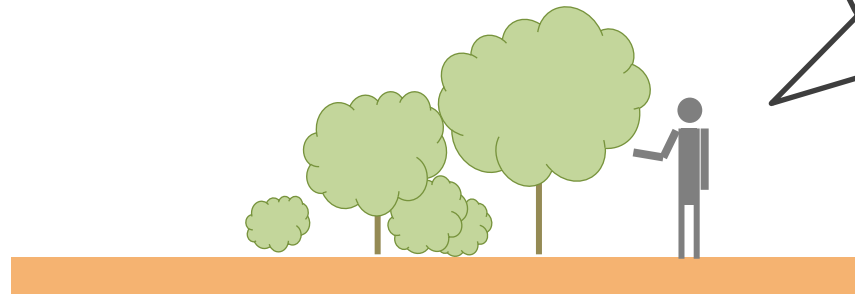
URBAN  
ALLOTMENT  
GARDENS

OPPORTUNITIES

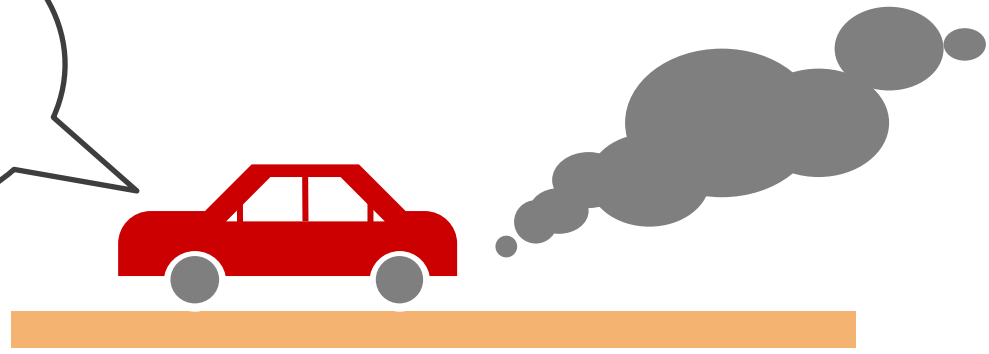
GREEN  
SPACE FOR  
EVERY ONE?

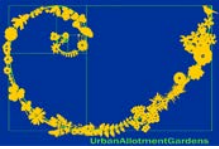


WHO WILL  
CLEAN THE  
SPACES?



AND HOW  
ABOUT AIR  
QUALITY?

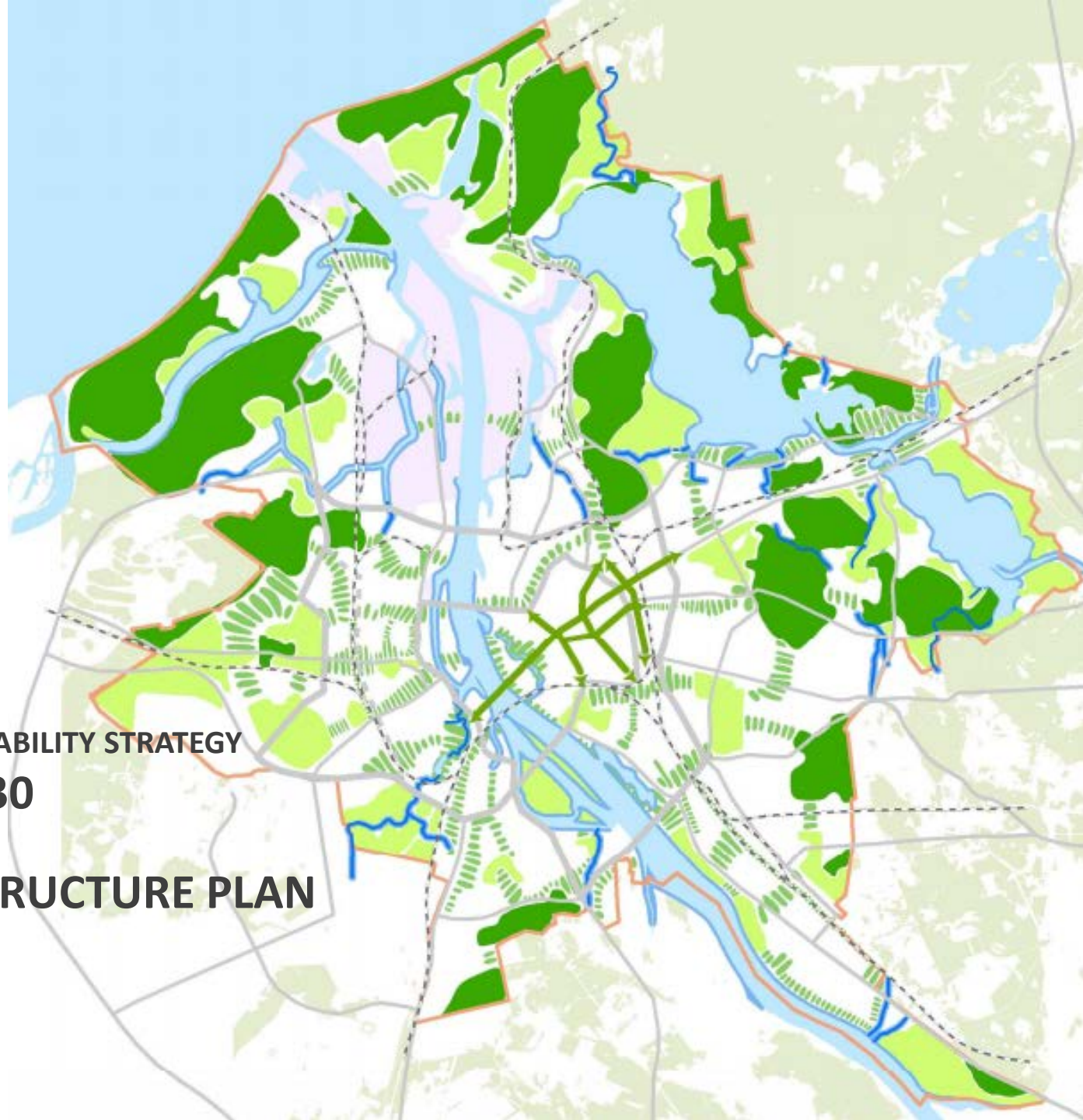




**URBAN  
ALLOTMENT  
GARDENS**

**OPPORTUNITIES**

**RIGA SUSTAINABILITY STRATEGY  
UNTIL 2030  
GREEN STRUCTURE PLAN**



\*  
EKOLOGIC  
LOVE  
~ ~ ~

THANK YOU !